

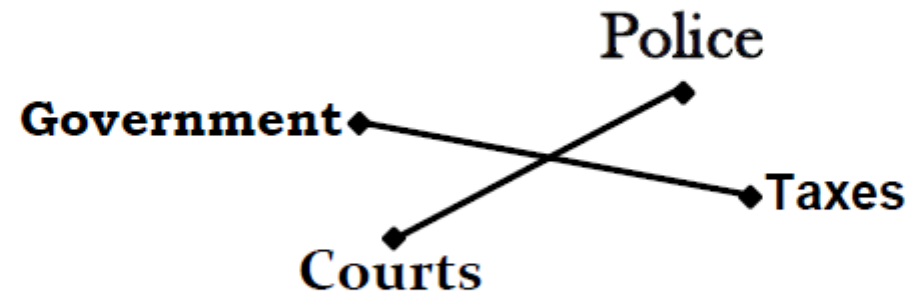
# Sovereign Citizens & Freeman-on the- Land

Peter Collins  
Ontario Provincial Police &  
University of Toronto



## What is FOTL?

- FOTL is a *decentralized ideological movement* that generally opposes:



- FOTL subscribe to complex sets of imaginary legal principles, centered around the idea that all human beings are “free” or “sovereign” beings, and can refuse to be governed.

# A growing challenge for Justice Officials

- Sovereign Citizens, Freemen, Freeman-on-the-land, Natural Persons, Free Travelers and the Moorish Movement are similar across North America
- Collectively these groups are considered “far right” movements due to their ideology
- Many are “de-taxers”
- Membership is difficult to estimate

# Sovereign Citizens

- The ideas of the sovereign citizen movement originate in the ideology of the Posse Comitatus, an anti-Semitic group that was popular in the U.S. Midwest in the late 1970s and 1980s.
- claim that they are not subject to most taxes, are not citizens of the United States (but instead are "non-resident aliens") cannot be tried for crimes in which there is no complaining victim (i.e. zoning and professional licensing violations)



# Potential Violence

- Establishment of a Peace Officer Corps, claiming a right to bear arms, or declaring non-compliance with laws sets the stage for potential conflicts
- Criminal or state enforcement, search and seizure or resistance, arrest or detention are likely
- Traffic violations or other contacts, service of legal notices or warrants, enforcement of court orders, could result in violence

# Violence

- When a sovereign feels particularly desperate, angry, battle-weary and cornered, his next government contact, no matter how minor, can be his final straw.
- In 1995 in Ohio, a sovereign named Michael Hill pulled a gun on an officer during a traffic stop. Hill was killed.
- In 1997, New Hampshire extremist Carl Drega shot dead two officers and two civilians, and wounded another three officers before being killed himself.
- In that same year in Idaho, brothers Doug and Craig Broderick were pulled over for failing to signal, they killed one officer and wounded another before being killed in a violent gun battle.

# Violence

- In December 2003, members of the Bixby family, who lived outside of Abbeville, S.C., killed two law enforcement officers in a dispute over a small parcel of land next to their home.
- 2014 incident in Vegas
- In May 2010, Jerry and Joseph Kane, a father and son sovereign team, shot to death two West Memphis, Ark., police officers who had pulled them over in a routine traffic stop.
- Later that day, the Kanes were killed in a shootout with police that wounded two other officers.



PROTECTED "A"

# A Cautionary Tale

## Alaska Peacemakers Militia

- The Militia was an extreme right Sovereign Citizens group, led by Schaeffer COX.
- In 2011, COX and other members of the Militia were charged in by the FBI "241" Conspiracy.

### Schaeffer's Math:

1 APM Arrested = 2 Cops/Judges Kidnapped  
1 APM Killed = 2 Cops/Judges Murdered

- In 2012, COX was sentenced to 25 years in prison for conspiracy to commit murder.



Schaeffer COX



COX and Militia Members



With their finances in shambles, sovereign citizen adherents Jerry Kane and his son Joe traveled the country giving sparsely attended seminars on avoiding foreclosure while clad in white suits.



# Sovereign Citizens

- believe they are only subject to "common law courts," a sort of people's tribunal with no lawyers
- Most refuse to obtain Social Security cards, register their vehicles, carry driver's licenses or use zip/postal codes
- many refer to **UCC-107**, a part of the Uniform Commercial Code, to justify their bizarre claims
- to justify their bizarre claims and some use weird forms of punctuation between their middle and last names in all kinds of documents

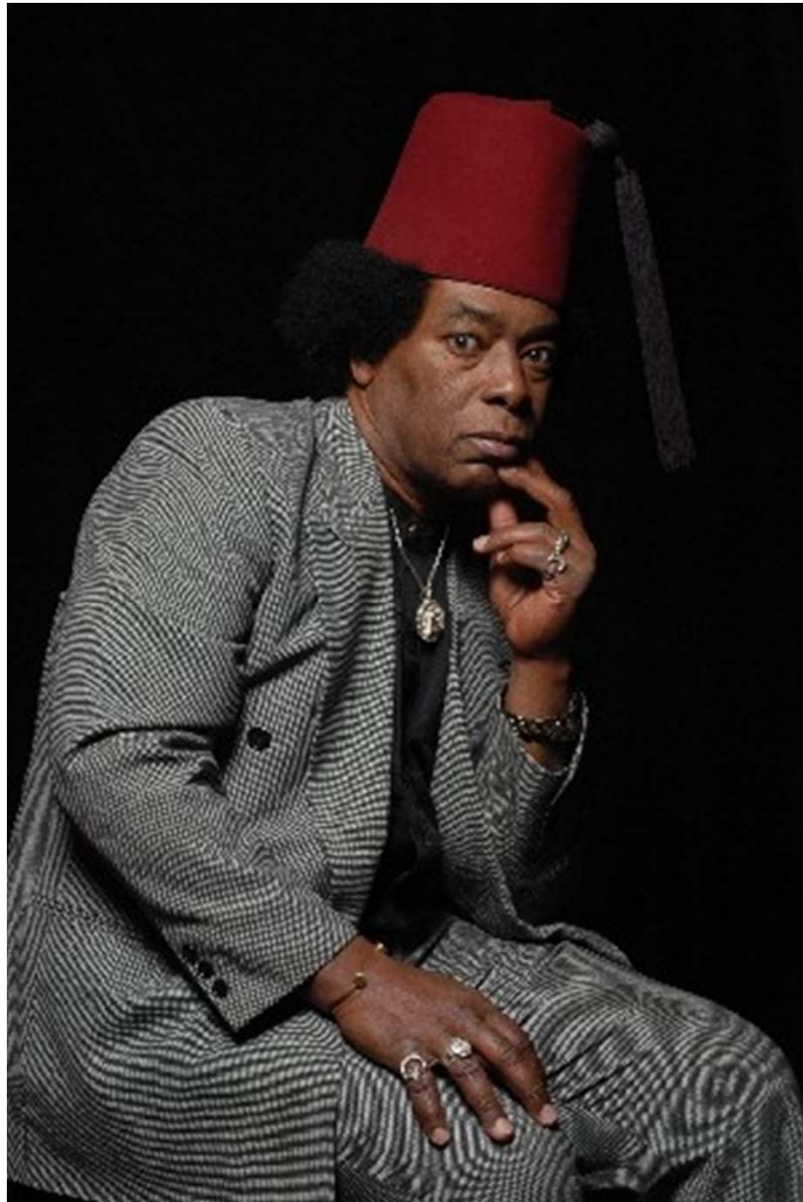
# Sovereign Citizens

- Claim to be different from "14th Amendment citizens," who are subject to federal and state governments, and themselves, who are also known as "organic citizens"
- The initial the sovereign citizens movement mostly attracted white supremacists and anti-Semites mainly because sovereign theories originated in groups that saw Jews as working behind the scenes to manipulate financial institutions and control the government.

# Sovereign Citizens

- The ideology that causes adherents to claim that African Americans, who only became legal citizens when the 14th Amendment was passed in 1866, have far fewer rights than whites and are permanently subject to federal and state governments, unlike themselves
- Most sovereigns, some of whom are African American or FN are unaware of origins of their beliefs.





Moorish Science Temple of America leader  
Nature El Bey

# Sovereign Belief System

- The contemporary sovereign belief system is based on a decades-old conspiracy theory. At some point in history, sovereigns believe, the American government set up by the founding fathers — with a legal system the sovereigns refer to as **common law**.
- This **common law** was secretly replaced by a new government system based on **admiralty law**, the law of the sea and international commerce.
- Under **common law**, or so they believe, the sovereigns would be “free men”. Under **admiralty law**, they are slaves, and secret government forces have a vested interest in keeping them that way.



# Sovereign Belief System

- Some sovereigns believe this change occurred during the Civil War, while others blame the events of 1933, when the U.S. abandoned the gold standard
- they stake their lives and livelihoods on the idea that Judges in the U.S. know all about this hidden government takeover but are denying the sovereigns' motions and filings out of treasonous loyalty to hidden and malevolent government forces

# Sovereign Citizen Beliefs

the next layer of the argument becomes even more implausible:

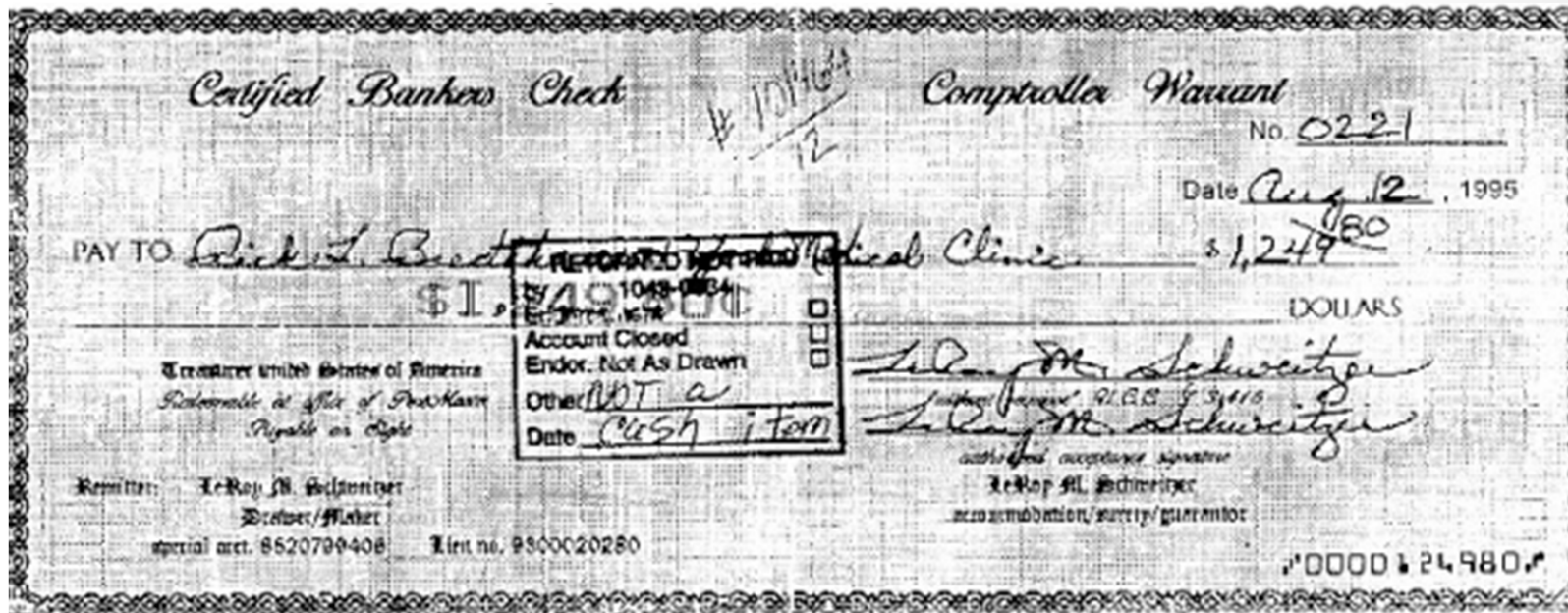
- Since 1933, the U.S. dollar has been backed not by gold, but by the "full faith and credit" of the U.S. government
- President Franklin D. Roosevelt ended private ownership of gold in large amounts in 1933 but governments could still sell gold for dollars to the U.S. Treasury for a fixed amount after that, until that practice was ended by President Richard Nixon in 1971

# Sovereign Belief System

- According to sovereign "researchers," this means that the government has pledged its citizenry as collateral, by selling their future earning capabilities to foreign investors, effectively enslaving all Americans
- This sale takes place at birth.
- When a baby is born in the U.S., a birth certificate is issued, and the hospital usually requires that the parents apply for a Social Security number at that time

# Sovereign Belief System

- Sovereigns say that the government then uses that birth certificate to set up a kind of corporate trust in the baby's name — a secret Treasury account — which it funds with an amount ranging from \$600,000 to \$20 million, depending on the particular variant of the sovereign belief system



A "bill of exchange," a fake check used to access the funds in the secret Treasury account supposedly set up by the government to monetize the value of each citizen's life at birth.

# Sovereign Beliefs

Though this all sounds bizarre, the next layer of the argument becomes even more implausible:

- By setting up this account, every newborn's rights are cleverly split between those held by the flesh-and-blood baby and the ones assigned to his or her corporate shell account
- The sovereigns believe evidence for their theory is found on the birth certificate itself.

# Sovereign Beliefs

- Since most certificates use all capital letters to spell out a baby's name, **JOHN LEE**, for example, is actually the name of the corporate shell identity, or "straw man," while **John Lee** is the baby's "real," flesh-and-blood name
- As the child grows older, most of his legal documents will utilize capital letters, which means that his state-issued driver's license, his marriage license, his car registration, his criminal court records, his cable TV bill and correspondence from the IRS all will pertain to his corporate shell identity, not his real, sovereign identity

# FOTL As a Concept

True Person  
Born of a Mother

Corporate Person  
Created by Government



Applied at Birth

Birth Certificate #0000000000



**FOTL!**

Not Subject to the Law!  
Gov't Can't Apply Law to YOL  
Without YOUR Consent!



Redeem Your Strawman!  
Return Your Gov't Documents!



**VOID**  
Not Subject to Contract  
Not Subject to Person  
Not Subject to Law  
Not Subject to Criminal Code



# Redemption

- the process sovereigns have devised to split the straw man from the flesh-and-blood man is called "redemption" and its purpose is two-fold. Once separated from the corporate shell, the newly freed man is now outside of the jurisdiction of all admiralty laws
- by filing a series of complex, legal-sounding documents, the sovereign can tap into that secret Treasury account for his own purposes
- Over the past 30 years, many hundreds of sovereigns have attempted to perfect the process by packaging and promoting different combinations of forms and paperwork.

# Redemption

- While no one has ever succeeded, for the obvious reason that these theories are not true, sovereigns are nonetheless convinced with the religious certainty of a true cult believer that they're close.
- All it will take, say the promoters of the redemption scam, is the right combination of words.

# Membership

- No centralized leadership and no national organized group that members can join.
- variety of local leaders with individualized views on sovereign citizen ideology and techniques
- Those who are attracted to this subculture typically attend a seminar or two, or visit one of the thousands of websites and online videos on the subject and then simply choose how to act on what they've learned

# Membership

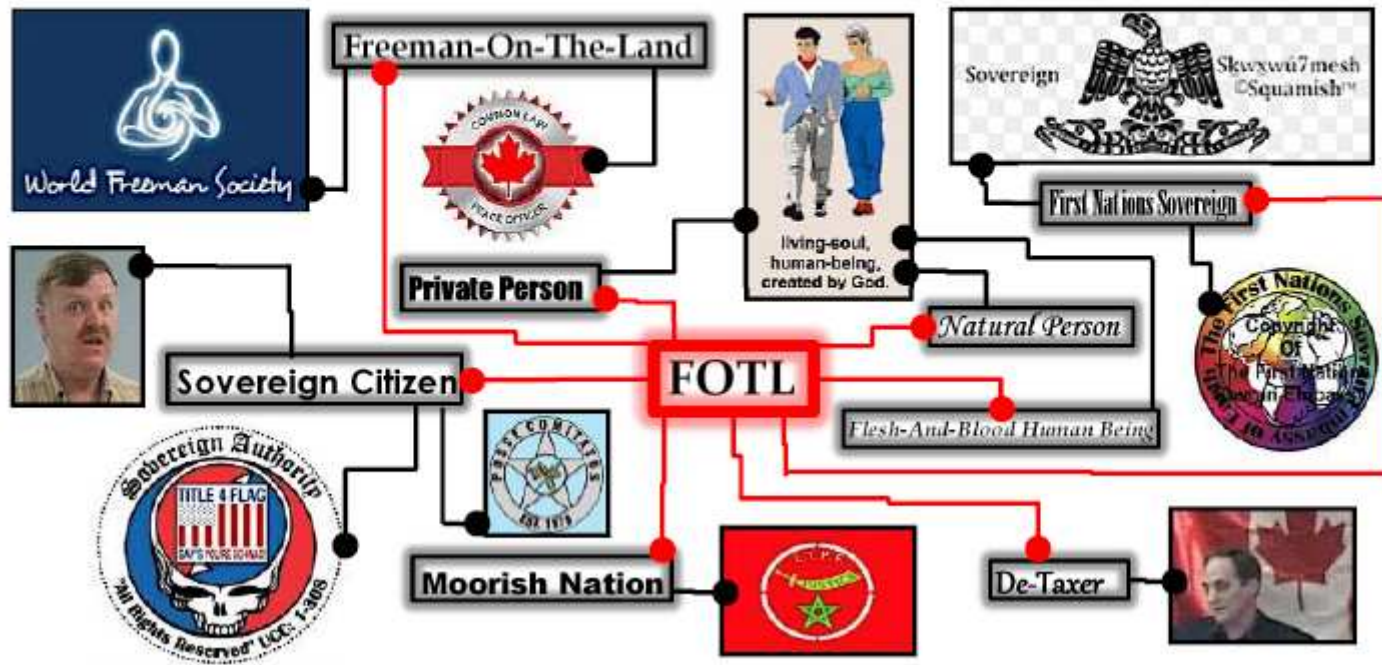
- Some start by testing sovereign ideology with small offenses such as driving without a license, while others proceed directly to taking on the IRS or CRA as tax protesters
- a conservative estimate of the number of all kinds of tax protesters today, in the U.S., would be about 500,000.
- Using this number and information derived from trials of tax protestors and reports from government agencies, a reasonable estimate of hard-core sovereign believers in early 2011 would be 100,000, with another 200,000 just starting out by testing sovereign techniques for resisting everything from speeding tickets to drug charges, for an estimated total of 300,000

# Membership growing

- Going viral in prison
- Poor economy contributing.
- Others are intrigued by the notions of easy money and living a lawless life, free from unpleasant consequences
- For many, it's a political issue. They don't like taxes, traffic laws, child support obligations or banking practices, but they are too impatient to try to change what they dislike through traditional, political means.

PROTECTED "A"

# Putting a Name to An *Ideology*



# *Meads v. Meads*, 2012 ABQB

**Court of Queen's Bench of Alberta**

**Citation: Meads v. Meads, 2012 ABQB 571**

Date: 20120918  
Docket: 4803 155609  
Registry: Edmonton

Between:

**Crystal Lynne Meads** Appellant

- and -

**Dennis Larry Meads** Respondent

Reasons for Decision  
of the  
Associate Chief Justice  
J.D. Rooke

Editorial Alberta pe from this of moved ment.

OPCA Movements.....	40
1. Detaxers.....	41
2. Freemen-on-the-Land.....	42
3. Sovereign Men or Sovereign Citizens.....	43
4. The Church of the Ecumenical Redemption International ["CERT"].....	44
5. Moorish Law.....	45
6. Conclusion - OPCA Movements.....	46

- *Meads* is an important case, as it provided a legal context to FOTL, who Justice Rooke named:

**“Organized Pseudolegal  
Commerical Argument”**

**Litigants**

**-or-**

**OPCA**

- Justice Rooke also listed OPCA Movements in his decision.

# Tactics

- The weapon of choice for sovereign citizens is paper. A simple traffic violation or pet-licensing case can end up provoking dozens of court filings containing hundreds of pages of pseudo-legal nonsense
- Sovereign filings can quickly exceed a thousand pages. While a normal criminal case docket might have 60 or 70 entries, many involving sovereigns have as many as 1,200. The courts are struggling to keep up, and judges, prosecutors and public defenders are being swamped.



# Paper Terrorism

- Since most sovereigns favor paper over guns
- when sovereigns are angry with government officials, their revenge most often takes the form of "paper terrorism."
- Sovereigns file retaliatory, bogus property liens
- will file fake tax forms in police officer's name - designed to ruin a credit rating and cause the officer to be audited by the IRS.

# Tactics

- a sovereign was involved in 2010 in a protracted legal battle over having to pay a dog-licensing fee.
- She filed 10 sovereign documents in court over a two-month period and then declared victory when the harried prosecutor decided to drop the case.
- The battle was fought over a three-year dog license that in Pinellas County, Fla., where the sovereign lives, costs just \$20

HARDY MYERS  
Attorney General



PETER D. SHEPHERD  
Deputy Attorney General

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
GENERAL COUNSEL DIVISION

November 1, 2004

Paul Andrew Mitchell  
c/o MBE PMB #332  
501 Broadway, Suite A  
San Diego, CA 92101

Re: *Mitchell v. AOL, et al.*  
USCD Case No.: S'93-CV-1513-MCE DAD PS

Dear Mr. Mitchell:

This case has been dismissed with prejudice. Please stop harassing my clients and me with senseless mailings referring this case. Moreover, you have been declared to be a vexatious litigant, and an order has issued concerning your use of the judicial process. I suggest you read it, and consult an attorney if you do not understand the scope or impact of the order.

Sincerely,

Charles D. Ferran  
Assistant Attorney General  
Government Services Section

CDE:ep\GPNK7467.DOC

Refused  
for Fraud,  
Mail Fraud, Retaliation,  
Obstruction of Justice,  
with Fraud, Statute  
Impersonation, and  
Racketeering in violation of  
in question is for Drozd,  
Shubb, Trott, Ginsburg,  
Breyer, Thomas,  
of England:  
U.S.C. 2906  
P.T.S

Refused for

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Priority  
Send  
Clerk  
Enter  
JS-5/JS-6  
JS-2/JS-3  
Scan Only

CIVIL MINUTES - GENERAL

Case No. C 02-01247 DD (TMC) Dated: August 22, 2002

Title: THE PEOPLE OF THE COUNTY OF SAN DIEGO, et al.  
GAYLE BYBEE; CARLA FIGARO; NORA MOORE; TERESA GIORDANO; DENISE  
RICCA-WHITE vs ANDREA ERATH; ERIK NEWBERRY; MATTHEW FINNEY;  
JOHN GORDON; NICIA VILLARREAL; BRIAN HERSHMAN, in their individual  
capacities

PRESENT: HONORABLE DEAN D. PREGERSON, JUDGE

John A. Chesler  
Courtroom Deputy  
None Present  
Court Reporter

ATTORNEYS PRESENT FOR PLAINTIFFS: ATTORNEYS PRESENT FOR DEFENDANTS:

None None  
PROCEEDINGS: MINUTE ORDER (IN CHAMBERS)

COUNSEL AND PARTIES ARE HEREBY NOTICED that on August 22, 2002, a document  
entitled, "APPLICATION FOR ORDER DISSOLVING THE INTERNAL REVENUE SERVICE",  
was filed. The Court notes that, although the document has been accepted for filing, the Court  
takes no further action, because it is unclear what relief, if any, is being requested from the Court.

ENTERED ON ICMS  
AUG 26 2002

Pregerson lacks  
jurisdiction  
has bias. 18 U.S.C.  
18 U.S.C. 1964(a)

MINUTES FORM 1  
CIVIL - GEN  
Digital Deputy Clerk / JAC

Attachment "D"  
**INDEMNITY BOND**

By these presents, that BRUNO BRUHILWILER, DEBTOR and INDEMNITOR, hereby establishes this bond in favor of Bruno Ernst Bruhwiler, Secured Party and Indemnitee, in the sum of present and future claims up to the sum of one hundred billion United States silver dollars (\$100,000,000,000) of 1986 face at maturity on 1988 notes for the payment of which bond DEBTOR hereby firmly binds its successors, heirs, administrators, assigns, executors and legatees, jointly and severally. DEBTOR hereby assigns, jointly and severally, all its rights, titles and interests in and to the attached Commercial Security Bond and all its obligations and liabilities thereon and all other obligations and liabilities which are or may be in any way connected therewith. DEBTOR hereby irrevocably and exclusively authorizes and empowers the Secured Party to act as its attorney-in-fact, agent and representative in and to the attached Commercial Security Bond and all its obligations and liabilities thereon and all other obligations and liabilities which are or may be in any way connected therewith. DEBTOR hereby irrevocably and exclusively authorizes and empowers the Secured Party to act as its attorney-in-fact, agent and representative in and to the attached Commercial Security Bond and all its obligations and liabilities thereon and all other obligations and liabilities which are or may be in any way connected therewith.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the above-named DEBTOR has hereunto set his hand and seal at the City of Zürich, Switzerland, this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 1986.

# Intimidation of justice officials

- In the U. S. , some engage in white-collar frauds, issue promissory notes
- Clog up the court system with pseudo-legal filing of motions
- The Freemen try to intimidate law enforcement, government and court officials and file false liens on their homes

# Nonsensical Language

- sovereign code language that judges, lawyers and other court staff simply can't understand (nor can most non-sovereigns).
- Sovereigns believe that if they can find just the right combination of words, punctuation, paper, ink color and timing, they can have anything they want:
- freedom from taxes, unlimited wealth, and life without licenses, fees or laws, are all just a few strangely worded documents away.
- It's the modern-day equivalent of "abracadabra."



# The Freeman plan in Canada

“The Plan is very simple and involves the creation of an actual society with the associated lawful courts and supporting peace officer force. Using fundamentals of law and existing and established rights, we will create a society called The Freeman Society of Canada, establish The Canadian Common Corps of Peace Officers, and convene new lawful de jure courts which will be accessible to all and not owned and operated by the law society.”



# CANADIAN COMMON CORPS OF PEACE OFFICERS

## OATH OF OFFICE

*I, Freeman on the Land, Wilfred-Keith of the Thompson Family/Clan, Son of Wilfred and born to Pauline, do hereby make oath and solemnly swear to preserve and maintain the public peace to the best of my abilities, to respect and defend the rights and freedoms of citizens and freemen alike, and, without favour or discrimination, enforce the criminal code of Canada equally and, to expand and exercise my rights as a freeman ensuring their existence for future generations.*

*Furthermore, I agree to be hired for this role indefinitely for the sum of one dollar. I understand that upon acceptance of application, in exchange for a consideration, I will enjoy all rights and powers, privileges and duties of other peace officers. I understand that my duty is to the people of the land mass known as Canada, not the Queen, nor the politicians or any political group,  
So help me God.*

Autograph

*Wilfred-Keith Thompson*

August 26<sup>th</sup>, 2010

*Jude Law  
John Jay*

## “Peace Officer Oath”

BRITISH COLUMBIA In the Matter of *Peace Officer*

*David*  
of the family *Lango*

I will preserve and maintain the peace

**I will fulfill my duties as a sworn peace officer without favour.**

Matthew 5:9

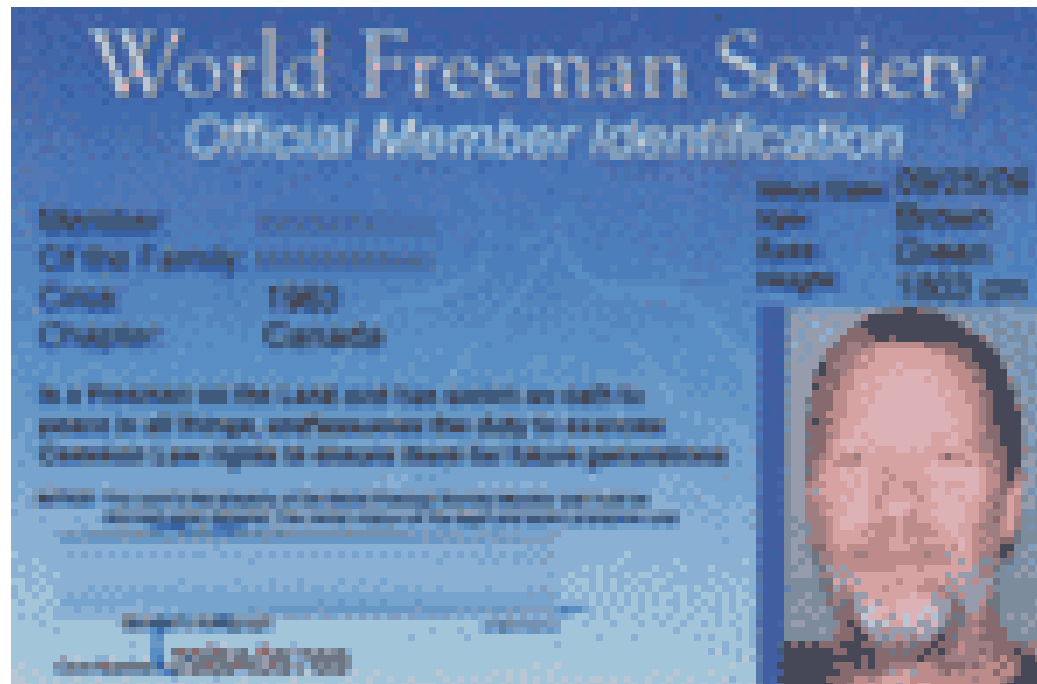
**"Blessed are the peacemakers: for they shall be called the children of God."**

Declared before me at or near  
Signature: *[Handwritten Signature]*

- The “Oaths” misused a BC Provincial Coat of Arms and included a false seal.
- In November 2012, 2 group members tried to procure badges from a manufacturer, stating that they were “peace officers.”
- In November and December 2012, 5 group members attended three courthouses and identified themselves as “peace officers” to Sheriffs.
- In May 2013, 4 group members were charged with Personating a Peace Officer, s.130 CC.

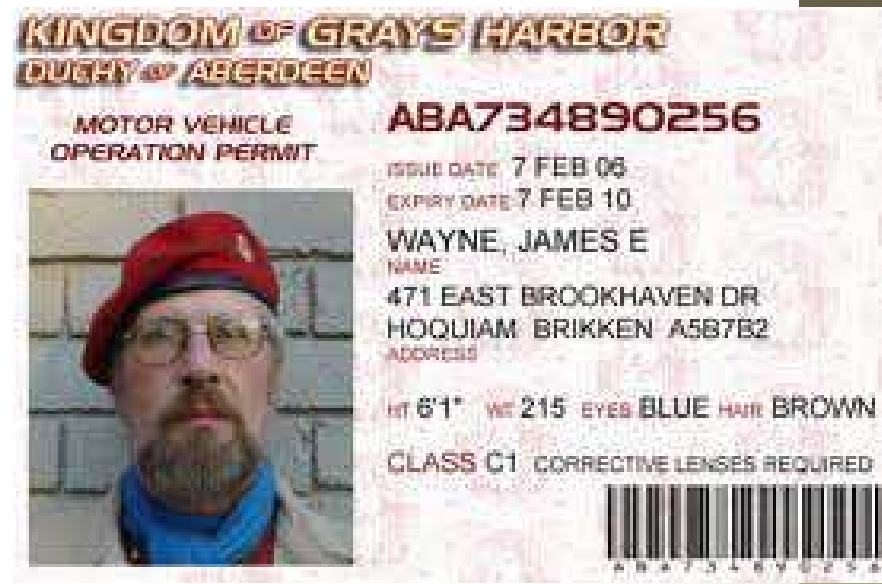
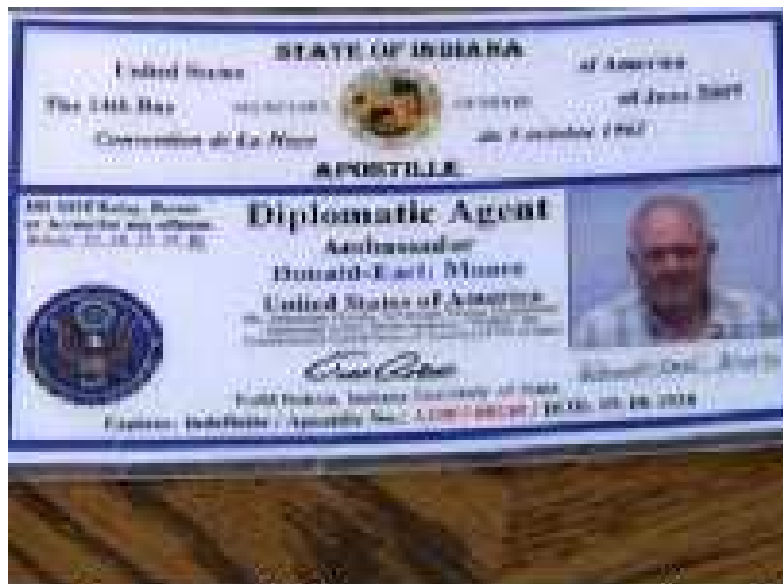






Freeman Society Membership \$ 250.00

PLATE NUMBER		TITLE NUMBER		REGISTRATION	EXPIRES DATE	EXPIRES MONTH
174247		1028897		0240599	02-14-98	7763
YEAR	MAKE	TYPE	VEHICLE IDENTIFICATION NUMBER			
1997	PLYM	4DR	139354704V1565003			
<p>Embassy of Heaven Church            8777 East Hill Road SE            Stayton, Oregon, Oregon of Heaven</p>						



A homemade "sovereign citizen" ID ba



Sovereign citizens often use license plates with oddball names like the "Kingdom of Heaven" and the "Little Shell Pembina Band," which is a fake Indian tribe that runs a redemption scam. The FBI has a brochure available for all law enforcement agencies that includes pictures of a variety of sovereign plates.



ALLODIAL TITLE RECORDED AT  
ARAPAHOE COUNTY, COLORADO  
CLERK & RECORDER'S OFFICE

**7989** **472**  
BOOK PAGE









**"WITHOUT PREJUDICE"  
UCC 1-308**



*Posse  
Comitatus*



The Great Seal of the United States



The Marshall American National Flag



The Great Seal of the United States

I am an  
**AMERICAN NATIONAL**  
Title 8 U.S.C. §1101(a)(22)(B)

*Take Back the USA*

ABOLISH THE FEDERAL RESERVE!



*Sovereign Citizens'*

*Not Subject to Corporate  
Federal or Corporate  
State Jurisdiction.*





# Freeman On The Land



A Free Man on the land is a  
**human being** in a **common law jurisdiction**  
who has **revoked consent** to be **represented**  
and thus **governed**  
and therefore **is not subject** to any **bylaws, orders...**

...making a **claim of right to ones own sovereignty**  
sets one **free** from **Statutory law**  
and allows the **Freeman** to **charge** via a **fee schedule**  
for any **violation** of his **sovereignty**  
through a **Notary Public Process**.

This makes the Freeman exclusively  
bound only to **Common Law**.

Under Common Law a Freeman would  
**revoke** any **licenses, social security card, birth certificate**

# THE FREEMAN

IDEAS ON LIBERTY

TSA eyes only!

Whole-Body  
Imaging: Intrusion  
Without Security  
by Becky Akers

X-RAY VIEW  
DO NOT F



GDP: Who Needs It? by Warren C. Gibson

Do We Really Want a Right to Health Care? by Theodore Levy

PUBLISHED BY THE INSTITUTE FOR ECONOMIC EDUCATION SINCE 1955

MAY 2012



# WITH LAWFUL EXCUSE



A HANDBOOK OF FREEDOM  
BY ROBERT-ARTHUR MENARD

# WARNING! PRIVATE PROPERTY

PERSONS ENTERING THIS PROPERTY MUST HOLD CONTRACT OR LICENSE WITH OWNER (Alodia) GRANTING INGRESS WITH INDEMNITY, AND CARRY PROPER IDENTIFICATION TO VERIFY SUCH CONTRACT OR LICENSE.

# NO TRESPASS

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED, THAT THE OWNER (Alodia) OF THIS PROPERTY REQUIRES ALL PUBLIC OFFICIALS, AGENTS, OR PERSONS TO ABIDE BY "THE SUPREME LAW OF THE LAND", THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AND THE RATIFIED AMENDMENTS THERETO.

OWNER (Alodia) WILL REFUSE TO PERMIT ANY ACCESS, SEARCH, AUDIT, ASSESSMENT, OR INSPECTION WHATSOEVER OF THIS PROPERTY WITHOUT THE PRESENTATION OF A WARRANT, PREPARED AS PRESCRIBED BY CONSTITUTIONAL AMENDMENT IV AND X AND PARTICULARLY DESCRIBING THE PLACE TO BE SEARCHED, AND THE PERSONS OR THINGS TO BE SEIZED. See also

Article V, Sect. 25, Montana Constitution; Articles Seven, Eleven and Thirteenth of the Amendments.

# VIOLATORS TAKE NOTICE

ANY OFFICIAL, AGENT, OR PERSONS ENTERING THIS PROPERTY WITHOUT CONSENT OF THE OWNER (Alodia), WITHOUT PROPER WARRANT AS DESCRIBED ABOVE, WILL BE TREATED AS AN INTRUDER ATTEMPTING TO TRESPASS, EXTORT, INJURE, THREATEN, HARASS, INTIMIDATE, OR OTHERWISE JEOPARDIZE THE LIFE OF THE OWNER (Alodia) OF THIS PROPERTY.

No "Prass" allowed at any time! No "foreign agents" (i.e., citizens of the United States) allowed at any time!!

OWNER (by Quiet Title)  
R. U.S. (in Part) by cover-up  
Rudney Skurdal, "Fratman Character"

"None Pro Take"

# WARNING! PRIVATE PROPERTY

"without the United States", 28 U.S.C. Sect. 1746 (1).

Donald-Mark Westover  
c/o RRI Kemble, Ontario

Phone: 519 534 3421  
Email: don.westover.1@gmail.com

Ignorance of FEE SCHEDULE is without excuse.  
All Principals and agents have been noticed.  
Fee Schedule is Noticed on public record at  
www.issuu.com/golden.don



**BILL FOR SERVICES RENDERED ACCORDING TO FEE SCHEDULE**

Contracting Agent:

J. Van Allen

Contracting Company/Organization:

Ontario Provincial Police

Description	Fee/service	No. of Services Rendered	Other	Total
Questioning, interrogation or in any wise detained, harassed or otherwise regulated	\$1,000 PER HOUR or portion thereof	1hr		\$1,000. <sup>00</sup> / <sub>xx</sub>
Bills or orders	\$1000 PER ORDER/BILL	3		\$3,000. <sup>00</sup> / <sub>xx</sub>
Handcuffing, transporting, incarceration or subjection to any adjudication process without my express written and notarized consent	\$10,000 PER HOUR WITH A BASE FEE OF \$5000	1hr		\$10,000. <sup>00</sup> / <sub>xx</sub>
Signatures elicited under threat, torture or duress	\$10,000 PER SIGNATURE	n/a		
Any violence brought against me and/or my family and/or anyone in my care	Minimum \$25,000,000, full commercial liability, prosecution	n/a		
Kidnapping or removing McKenzie-Taylor Westover: from my custody, or not returning him to me upon demand, or other custody related issue with respect to my son.	Minimum \$25,000,000, full commercial liability, prosecution	n/a		
Sum of additional charges found listed on reverse of this bill, if any.				\$17,935. <sup>60</sup> / <sub>xx</sub>
<input type="checkbox"/> No charges on reverse of bill			Subtotal	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Charges on reverse of bill			Total due	\$41,935. <sup>60</sup> / <sub>xx</sub>

Me, my or mine for the purposes of this bill refers to Donald-Mark Westover.

Payment of fees will be made payable in the functional currency of the day in the land at a value of the currency of the day in this land of Canada at the time of receipt of this schedule or with acceptable collateral property to me or my agent or, in event of my demise, my son or my son's agent. Make payment payable to DONALD MARK WESTOVER

Any property held under claim of right which is removed from my possession or custody or otherwise stolen without my express, written consent without duress for whatever reason will be assessed by me of value and a bill will be sent separately to all parties involved, each being responsible for the full bill.

The engaging of me or mine in any of the aforementioned activities/services is further agreement that liens be placed against the real and personal property of the living people utilizing offending/contracting organizations and corporations for defaulted of payment. Liens will also be filed against the offending corporations.

The law of Agent and Principal applies and service upon one constitutes service upon the other. Additional fees may be explained and charged to the agent on the reverse of this bill.

Date: April 21, 2010

By: Donald-Mark Westover:  
Authorized Representative for DONALD MARK WESTOVER

THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
BUSINESS



# Tips for LE

- **Unusual use of outdated language:** A simple question like, "Where are you headed?" may get you a response along the lines of, "I am a free man, traveling upon the land."
- **An arrogant or belligerent attitude:** Sovereigns believe that they have secret knowledge about a complex government conspiracy that most Americans, including law enforcement officials, are too stupid to comprehend.
- **Unsolicited anti-Semitic comments:** either outright or veiled.
- **Anti-Federal Reserve or banking comments:** even though all you are discussing is a driver's license, registration tags or traffic infractions. Anger towards other government agencies such as FEMA, the EPA, the U.S. Post Office and the Census Bureau is common.

# Tips for LE

- **Odd punctuation of names:** typically involving colons and hyphens.
- **The absence of a zip code:** in adherents' addresses (sometimes, the zip code is present, but placed in brackets).

# Thank you AETAP

Peter Collins, MD, MCA, FRCP(C)

Criminal Behaviour Analysis Unit

Ontario Provincial Police

705-329-6351 – direct line

705-238-1352 – cell phone

705-329-6950 – OPP Duty Officer

[peter.collins@opp.ca](mailto:peter.collins@opp.ca)